February 21, 2013



Talkes of a fourth grade nothing





News and Info



# Howe's That

by Lana Rideout

My favorite TV show is *The Big Bang Theory*. My husband and I watch it six times a week, plus a new episode during prime time.

The escapades that Sheldon, Leonard, Penny, Howard, and Raj get into are very funny.

Sheldon is the funniest, but all of the cast members are funny. But all together they make for a hilarious show.

If you haven't watched the show, you don't know what you are missing.

## Recipe

#### Sauerkraut Salad

1- 15 oz. can sauerkraut, drained & rinsed

1 cup shredded carrot

½ cup chopped celery

½ cup chopped onion

½ cup chopped green pepper

1- 15 oz. can whole kernel corn, drained

½ cup sugar (I use Splenda for low calorie version)

Drain sauerkraut, rinse and let set a few minutes. Place in bowl with sugar, and let set for about 30 minutes. Add remaining ingredients and stir well. Refrigerate at least 12 hours before serving. Will keep in refrigerator for one week.



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## Howe, Texas 75459

# Texoma Enterprise



#### Theatricks selects cast

A cast of 32 has been selected for the upcoming production of Judy Blume's comedy, Tales of a Fourth Grade Nothing.

The humorous story is about sibling mischief and best pal escapades that the narrator, Peter Hatcher, relates to the audience, dealing with his impossible little brother, Fudge.

Cast members include Sam Bell, Cooper Smoot, Lisa Martin, Ken Kozak, Molly Brown, Kevin Gauiter, Albany Martin, Joseph Williams, Gracie Gardner, Reed Thornton, Avery Hall, Elanaor Soldsmith, Canyon Smoot, Faith Dawson, Hattie Gardner, Dylan Buttram, Faith Scheibmeir, Linus Scheibmeir, Avery Lovett, Abraham Guerra, Steven Mildward, Amy Bell, Kalye Koberowski, Linda S paugh, Audrey Leach-Galaviz, Ruth Buttram, Leanne Duigan, Anna Hudgins, Katelyn Carnes, MacKenzie Kozak, and Logan Shurtleff.

Tales of a Fourth Grade Nothing will be performed March 1 through 10.

The box office will be open to the general public to make reservations on Feb. 26 from 10 am to 2 pm and box office number is 902-892-8818.



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#### **Recycling Fundraiser Set**

The Volunteer Services Council (VSC) of Texoma Community Center (formerly Mental Health Mental Retardation Services of Texoma) is sponsoring a recycling fund-raiser on Saturday, March 2, 10:00 a.m.-2:00 p.m., at 315 West McLain, (east side parking lot) Sherman. Everyone donating will receive a tax donation form. The VSC is a 501 (c) (3) non-profit organization as designated by the Internal Revenue Service and your donation may be tax deductible.

"Many questions have flooded the VSC office the last four years about this event. I would like to address some of the major questions. The number one question people have for the event is: Where is McLain Street? It is the first street to the north of where Travis and Lamberth cross. The number two question is: What do you do with the items taken to be recycled? We are working with a recycling company out of the metro-plex that has been in business for several years. The company will donate a set amount for every item the public donates. The company takes all the donated items and recycles what can be recycled. Many of the items can be resold. Parts from other items may also be resold. Any unusable materials will be recycled in an eco-friendly way. For example, if someone donates a car, the car will be repaired, if possible, and sold. If the car cannot be repaired, the parts will be sold off. Anyone wishing to donate a car, boat, RV, etc. will need to supply the title and register on-line at www.BubbFundraising.com. The number three question: Is this is a garage sale? No, none of the items will be for sale. Question four is: Do you take paint, batteries, and other hazardous materials? The answer is absolutely no. Televisions or home and office furniture will not be accepted either," says Harold Wright, Chairman of the VSC.

"The last four years the event has been a huge success due to the general public and businesses donating literally truckloads of items. We hope it will be even more successful this time. The items can be in any condition: damaged, obsolete, non-working, or fully operational. For your peace of mind, delete personal information from your computers and cell phones. Businesses and school districts that have a large amount of items can call 903-957-4865 and arrange a special pick-up. Everyone else will need to bring their items the day of the event. We will not pick up items nor can we store them. Do not deliver items to our building before March 2," ended Wright.

A more exhaustive list of items can be found at www.mhmrst.org. Collections will include the following items; Computer Equipment; Cameras; Office Equipment; Entertainment Electronics (no televisions); Multimedia; Portable Electronics; Video Games; Sporting Goods; Musical Instruments; Home and Garden; Non-Fiction Books; Vehicles; ATVs; Collectibles; Pottery, Cookware Glass, and Dinnerware; Jewelry; Gold and Silver; Toys; Large and Small Appliances, Microwaves, etc.; and Scrap Metal.

Texoma Community Center has provided services in Cooke, Fannin and Grayson counties since 1974. The mission of the Center is to provide services that improve quality of life and support self-determination for persons with mental, intellectual, and developmental challenges.

#### **Chrystal Opry House Bluegrass Events**

"Bluegrass Day" this month is March 2nd. We have changed our jamming schedule from Thursday night before the first Saturday Bluegrass event to a jam beginning at 3 pm on the first Saturday. We have scheduled an open mic at 6:30 pm. Our regular show will then begin at 7 pm.

We felt our first "Bluegrass Day" was successful. We had jammers and listeners and some of the listeners played games while listening. I think the jammers kept going until time for the open mic.

We welcome From the Heartland, from Moore, Oklahoma. Members include Janis Lindsey, bass, Kenny Terral, mandolin, Tom Cole, guitar, and I'm sure you will remember Gary Wilson (former member of Cedar Ridge) on the banjo. We look forward to having this band.

Admission this year will be \$7 per adult with children under 12 accompanied by an adult admitted free.

The doors and concession area will be open at 6 pm, with brisket sandwiches and hot dogs as well as coffee, soda, water, popcorn, and candy.

The Chrystal Opry house is located at 1977 White Mound Road, Sherman, Texas which is 1.5 miles west of Tom Bean or 6 miles east of Howe on FM 902 and a half mile south on White Mound Road. No alcohol is permitted and there is no smoking inside the building. Seating is provided. Persons interested in performing at the Chrystal Opry House should contact Bill Hayes at 903-546-6893 or http://www.chrystalopryhouse.com.



#### Groundbreaking Ceremonies for Capitol Monument Honoring Texas Vietnam War Veterans – a Historic Tribute to 3,417 Fallen Heroes

The Texas Capitol Vietnam Veterans Monument will celebrate its Groundbreaking on March 24 and 25 in Austin with a special tribute to the Texans who died in the Vietnam War. "We invite all Texans, especially Vietnam veterans and their families, to participate in these public events to honor our fallen heroes," said Robert Floyd, who chairs the Texas Capitol Vietnam Veterans Monument committee.

Sunday, March 24 - A Reading of the Names of the 3,417 Texans who died in Vietnam conducted by more than 110 volunteers will be held at the Lady Bird Johnson Auditorium of the Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library from 8:30 a.m.— 5:30 p.m. On the same day, the Texas Vietnam Heroes Exhibit of 3,417 hand-stamped dog tags honoring each Texan will open in the Great Hall of the LBJ Library. Parking and admission at the Library are free. An evening reception for veterans and families will be held at 6:00 p.m. at Austin's historic Scholz Garten. Several family members of Texans killed in the Vietnam War will be participating in both the Reading of the Names and the reception. Hundreds of Texas Vietnam veterans from across the state are expected to attend.

Monday, March 25 - The monument Groundbreaking Ceremony will take place on the Texas Capitol Grounds at 10:00 a.m. Texan Joe Galloway, the combat correspondent whose best-selling book We Were Soldiers Once, and Young, recounts the battle for which he was the only civilian awarded the Bronze Star with a 'V" for Valor, will deliver the keynote address. Ms. Karoni Forrester, the Texas State Coordinator of the National League of families, will also speak. Forrester's father, U.S. Marine Corps pilot Captain Ronald Wayne Forrester was shot down in Vietnam and remains among those listed as Missing In Action. Texas Land Commissioner Jerry Patterson will serve as the Master of Ceremonies. The ceremony is free and open to the public. Full information, including information about special hotel rates and how to make reservations for the reception, is available at http://buildthemonument.org/groundbreakingevents.

The Texas Capitol Vietnam Veterans Monument will honor all Texans who served in the Armed Forces in the Vietnam War, which officially ended 50 years ago. The 3,417 Texas Heroes of the war will be individually remembered by the entombment of personalized dog tags bearing their name, rank, branch of service, hometown and date of loss.

U.S. Marine Corps Vietnam veterans Don Dorsey and James Hart are hand-stamping each tag. The tags will be dedicated for entombment during the Groundbreaking, then carried in vintage military vehicles accompanied by Patriot Guard and Combat Veteran Motorcycle Riders to Bastrop. The people of Bastrop will host a Receiving Ceremony at 2:00 p.m. at the Deep in the Heart Art Foundry where the bronze monument is being built. The monument, now in the clay stage of production, will be available for public viewing at the foundry. A duplicate set of the Hero Tags will be displayed for the public in the Texas Vietnam Heroes exhibit.

Here is a poem to commemorate Texas' Independence Day (March 2) and the Fall of the Alamo (March 6).

#### **Heroes of the Alamo**

Here's to the memory of the Alamo, a story that every one should know. They fought and died just because they believed they had a just cause. William Travis died first. The other's deaths were much worse. Sick in bed was old Jim. His friend died protecting him. Davy Crockett was not alone. His name is carved in the stone. Esparza fought at the Alamo and died, his brother was on Santa Anna's side. Each had a chance to run away but they fought, and so today, We remember they did not go and we remember the Alamo.

Don Mathis, San Antonio



#### Area Churches

#### Cannon

**CANNON BAPTIST CHURCH** RFD 1, Rev. John Wade, pastor, 903/482-6761 **SOVEREIGN GRACE BAPTIST CHURCH** 

George Seevers, 903/364-2942

#### **Cherry Mound**

#### BAPTIST CHURCH.

6335 FM 1753, Denison Sun School 9:45; worship, 11, evening 6; Wednesday, 7pm

#### **Dorchester DORCHESTER BAPTIST CHURCH**

Hwy. 902W, 903/476-5525

#### Gunter

**COLLEGE HILL CHURCH OF CHRIST** 304 E. College, 903/433-4835 FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

300 Pecan, 903/433-3335 GRACE BIBLE FELLOWSHIP

Pastor Bruce Stinson Brooks Plaza Sundays - 9:30 AM Worship

www.thegbf.com VALLEY CHURCH OF CHRIST

#### Howe

#### APOSTOLIC LIFE UPC

405 S. Collins Frwy, Jerry Pentecost, 903/821-9166; Sun. 10am & 6pm

#### **NEW BEGINNING** FELLOWSHIP/AG,

912 S Denny St. 903/532-6828; Roger Roper,

#### S-school, 9:30, worship 10:45 BETHEL BAPTIST

Hwy. 902 E & Ponderosa Rd, Weldon Hutson, pastor, 903/532-6032

**SUMMIT CHURCH** 

### Howe Middle School Cafeteria,

903/815-1472 ; Kevin Bouse CHURCH OF CHRIST

#### N. Collins Frwy,

903/532-6441; **Toby Socheting** 

#### FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

100 E. Davis,903/532-5504;

Roger Tidwell, pastor FIRST UNITED METHODIST

#### **CHURCH**

810 N. Denny, 903/532-6718; Tom Medley, minister

#### Ida

#### IDA BAPTIST CHURCH,

903/813-3263. S-School 10 am, Worship 11 am Charles Morris, pastor

#### Luella

#### LUELLA FIRST BAPTIST **CHURCH**

3162 St. Hwy. 11,

Harvey Patterson, 903/893-2252

A CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP,

150 Fellowship Ln, Luella Mike Ball, 903/870-0219

#### Tom Bean

**CHURCH OF CHRIST** 903/546-6620

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

903/546-6231

FIRST UNITED METHODIST **CHURCH** 

903/546-6898

## Church Page

#### Micah 4:1-5 (KJV)

- <sup>1</sup> But in the last days it shall come to pass, that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established in the top of the mountains, and it shall be exalted above the hills; and people shall flow unto it.
- <sup>2</sup> And many nations shall come, and say, Come, and let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, and to the house of the God of Jacob; and he will teach us of his ways, and we will walk in his paths: for the law shall go forth of Zion, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.
- <sup>3</sup> And he shall judge among many people, and rebuke strong nations afar off; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruninghooks: nation shall not lift up a sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.
- <sup>4</sup> But they shall sit every man under his vine and under his fig tree; and none shall make them afraid: for the mouth of the LORD of hosts hath spoken it.
- <sup>5</sup> For all people will walk every one in the name of his god, and we will walk in the name of the LORD our God for ever and ever.

### Christian **Fellowship**

Mike Ball will be speaking this week at A Christian Fellowship in Luella. Come out and join them each Sunday morning beginning at 9 am for coffee and doughnut fellowship, followed by classes for all ages at 9:30. Worship service begins at 10:30am.

A Christian Fellowship is proud to announce they are a part of the "ONE" movement in Texoma.

Praise and worship is led by David Ellis and is a contemporary style service. Dress is casual.

The church celebrates The Lord's Supper each Sunday morning during worship time.

ACF offers a "Kidz" church for Kidz ages 2-10. The program is called "Kidz in Da Zone for Jesus" and takes place during worship service. The kids learn about the bible, bible verses, play games, do skits and puppet shows.

Wednesday nights begin at 6:30pm with a potluck dinner, followed by praise and worship and a devotional.

The church is located on the West side of Hwy 11 in Luella. Look for the red brick building with the green metal roof on the hill. The cross will light the way. For more info contact Mike Ball @ 903-870-0219 or David Ellis @ 903-815-1333.

#### Tom Bean **Church of Christ**

The Tom Bean Church of Christ invites everyone to come and worship with us. Services begin each Sunday with Bible class for all ages at 9 am and worship at 10 am with congregational singing. The evening worship service begins at 6 pm. The Lord's Supper is given each Sunday. Wednesday, we have bible classes for all ages beginning at 7 pm. The church is located at the corner of FM902 and FM2729 South in Tom Bean, TX.

We have radio programs each Sunday at 7:30am on KFYN 1420AM and KFYZ 93.5FM. The lessons are brought by A.C. Quinn. Also there are two other programs; the North Side church of Christ is on at 8 am, and Leonard church of Christ is on at 8:30am both on KFYN 1420 AM.

The Gospel of Christ news letter can be

http://www.thegospelofchrist.com/newslet ter. Their television program comes on CBS at 7:30am.

"A Woman's Choice" a WEB video concerning a woman's pregnancy can be seen on www.PregnancyDecisions.org.

#### **INSPIRATION POINT COWBOY CHURCH**

FM 2729, 2.5 miles South of Tom Bean Duane Peters, 903-815-2278 PILOT GROVE

BAPTIST CHURCH 1271 Pilot Grove St. 903/450-3708

Sherman/Denison THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER DAY SAINTS 1900 Lamberth Rd, Sherman. FRIENDSHIP UNITED **METHODIST CHURCH** RFD 2 off Hwy. 56; 903/892-8450 WESTERN HEIGHTS CHURCH **OF CHRIST** 800 Baker Park Dr., 903/892-9635, Sun. 10 CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE, 601 Hwy. 1417, Pastor,

**COWBOY CHURCH** 3800 Hwy. 691 (w of Hwy. 75); Novice Northington, 903/463-5840

#### Van Alstyne COMMUNITY BIBLE CHURCH

Northwest corner Hwy 5 & County Line Rd.

#### **CHURCH OF CHRIST**

Rev. Mack Rogers **RED RIVER** 

105 Hopson, Shannon Jackson, minister, 903/482-6033

EAST SIDE **CHURCH OF CHRIST** 

PO Box 141, Larry Shead, minister; worship 11am

**ELMONT BAPTIST CHURCH** 

FM 121 W, Elmont; Jim Poole, pastor,

FAITH TEMPLE CHURCH,

corner of Pearl & Nash, Pastor Kenneth L. Price, 972/547-0243,

LIFE CHURCH.

903/482-6356

201 W. Marshall, Pastors – Lance/ Mary Baker 903/433-8089

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

102 E. Marshall, 903/482-6334,

Jimmy Tarrant, pastor FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH

206 Waco, 903/482-5515,

Gary Giibbs, pastor

FIRST PENTECOSTAL CHURCH

903/482-6646, Rev. J.R. Thornhill, pastor

FIRST UNITED METHODIST

**CHURCH** 301 S. Preston,

Rev. Jack Wallace, minister

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702 E. Fulton, 903/482-5664, Rev. Arnold Baker,pastor



#### "Triumph at Last"

The Carnival cruise ship Triumph finally docked last night in Mobile, AL, after 5 days at sea without power due to an engine room fire. Passengers cheered as they got off the ship, completing a cruise that was designed to be both fun and relaxing but instead was marked by overflowing toilets, food shortages and foul odors.

The cruise began last Thursday from Galveston, Texas. It was scheduled to last until Monday, February 11, after sailing four days with stops at various vacation spots in the Gulf of Mexico. But on Sunday, February 10, a fire erupted in the engine room causing the ship to be stalled some 150 miles off Mexico's Yucatan peninsula. Towboats pulled the ship through the Gulf to Mobile. When the ship was brought to Mobile Bay, it still took six grueling hours and at least four towboats to navigate the 900 ft. vessel through the 30-odd-mile ship channel to dock.

"It was horrible, just horrible" said Maria Hernandez, 28, of Angleton, Texas, tears welling in her eyes as she talked about waking up to smoke in her lower-level room Sunday and the days of heat and stench to follow. She went on the cruise for a "girls trip" with friends. She said the group hauled mattresses to upper-level decks to escape the heat. "I just can't wait to be home," she said.

That reminds us: the cruise ship was not built to be "home" for anyone. It was designed to carry passengers on a temporary trip - hopefully, a pleasurable trip! Even though this trip turned out to be a disaster, passengers and crew could find and are now enjoying - relief from the fact that the cruise ship was never intended to be their "home."

The same can be said of the world in which we live. God created the world to be inhabited, but not forever....

He designed it to sustain our lives for a period of time, but neither the world nor our physical bodies were made to last forever. He didn't create this world to be our eternal "home." He has something far better eternal and "heavenly" - in mind (see John 14:1-6; Revelation 21).

"Do not love the world or the things in the world. If anyone loves the world, the love

of the Father is not in him. For all that is in the world — the lust of the flesh, the lust of the eyes, and the pride of life — is not of the Father but is of the world. And the world is passing away, and the lust of it; but he who does the will of God abides forever" (1 John 2:15-17).

One day "both the earth and the works that are in it will be burned up" (2 Peter 3:10).

But God "so loved the world [i.e., the people in it], that He gave His only Son [Jesus], that whoever believes in Him should not perish, but have eternal life" (John 3:16).

Our sin condemns us to a fate much worse than "a bad ride on a cruise ship" (see Matthew 7:13-14). But thanks be to God that because of Jesus we can be forgiven of our sins and receive the gift of eternal life to be enjoyed in our heavenly home!

God will forgive and give eternal life to those who: will place their faith and trust in Jesus (Acts 16:30-31), turn from their sins in repentance (Acts 17:30-31), confess Jesus before men (Romans 10:9-10), and be baptized (immersed) into Christ for the forgiveness of sins (Acts 2:38). He will continue to "cleanse" and make ready for Heaven, those who continue to follow His Word as a way of life (1 John 1:7).

Around 4,200 passengers and crew members are relieved that the Triumph finally made it back to shore.

"But thanks be to God, who gives us the victory" - the real TRIUMPH over sin and death - "through our Lord Jesus Christ" (1 Corinthians 15:57).

Won't YOU submit your life to Jesus so that you can share in His triumphant victory?

David Sargent, Minister davidsargent1@comcast.net Church of Christ at Creekwood http://www.creekwoodcc.org Mobile, Alabama 36695

\* Information gleaned from the Associated Press

Archived issues of "Living Water" can be viewed and accessed from our website at: www.creekwoodcc.org





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Texoma Enterprise is owned and operated by Dale and Lana Rideout. They have been doing this since 1978. The picture on the left is about 5 years old, with Dale shown as "Santa" Rideout at Christmas, 2009. The family shot on the right includes all our grandchildren, plus a couple of Stepgrandchildren. It was taken at Elves Christmas Tree Farm. This farm opened to the public in 1990 when Jordan was only 2 months old and he went there with us. Every year since we have taken every grandchild with us. This year was our 20 year to take all our grandchildren to the farm.



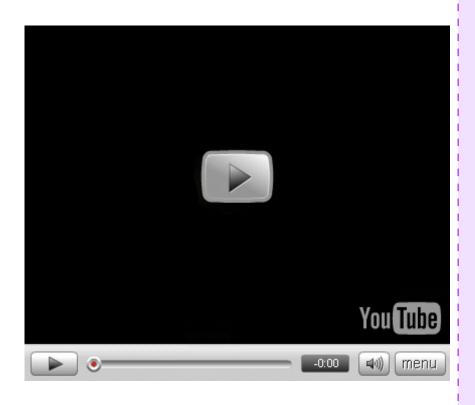
Dale & Lana Rideout



"Santa" Rideout



Lana, Dominique, Rachel, Briana, Amber, "Santa" Jordan, Caleb, Chris



Grandkids singing at the Christmas Tree Farm 2007

## Howe, Texas 75459

## **Making the connection: Texas Food Connection Week**

By Kenneth Dierschke

In a time when just a few keystrokes into Google can reveal the answer to many of life's most interesting questions, many Americans are still unsure of the origins of the foods they delight in each and every day. The truth is, the one thing Google and other search engines can't share with you is the detail of the countless hours, sweat, tears, stress and pride that go into providing Americans with the world's best, and most readily available, food supply.

As we celebrate Texas Food Connection Week, I encourage you to ask yourselves, what would life be like if we walked into HEB, Walmart or a small town grocery store only to find bare shelves? Thanks to farmers and ranchers across the Lone Star State and the nation, that's a scenario most of us are not likely to see in our lifetimes.

As we recognize the hard work and dedication of those men and women during Texas Food Connection Week, I also encourage everyone -- farmers and consumers alike -- to seek common ground.

While I realize that not everyone can meet face-to-face with the person who grows their potatoes, grapefruit, grapes and corn, I ask that you take the time to find the stories of those families who battle the elements to ensure we have the things we've come to expect at our local markets.

Texas Food Connection Week is about more than connecting farmers with their customers and vice versa. It's also about promoting a general understanding that both parts of the equation are equally important -- those who produce the food and those who consume it.

Without customers, farmers and ranchers have no markets. Without farmers and ranchers, customers face bare shelves.

In a time when many people live in urban or suburban areas, fewer and fewer people grow up working the soil and know the day-to-day trials and tribulations of planting a seed and watching it grow. By the same token, the American consumer isn't just a faceless buyer. He or she is a person with nutritional needs, select tastes and preferences. The two worlds collide every day, and we need to work as one so that together we can build a diverse and secure food system that meets everyone's needs.

This week, as you take a bite of a juicy steak or out of a mouthwatering grapefruit, take a moment to think about the efforts, labors and devotion that went into creating that tasty meal for you.

Farmers, as you head out into the fields to plow, fertilize or feed, think about the hundreds of your neighbors that you're helping to feed with your efforts.

We're all in this together, and this week especially, I encourage you to get to know one another and see the important roles we play in each others' lives.

The above post is from Texas Farm Bureau President Kenneth Dierschke, a cotton and grain farmer from San Angelo. President Dierschke is one of five guest bloggers who are talking about food and farming during Texas Food Connection Week, sponsored by Texas Farm Bureau Feb. 17-



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LET'S REMINISCE

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### Cornyn Responds to the President's Call to Prevent His Sequester

AUSTIN—U.S. Senator John Cornyn (R-TX) issued the following statement after President Obama addressed the need to avert the looming sequestration cuts, which he first proposed:

"Today President Obama said 'these cuts are not smart, these cuts are not fair, and they will hurt our economy,' but what he neglected to say is that these cuts were his idea.

"There is bipartisan agreement that the President's sequester is not a smart way to cut spending, and Republicans have repeatedly offered and passed solutions to achieve the same amount of deficit reduction in a more responsible way without tax hikes.

"Any effort to avert the sequester should begin with the billions of dollars in frivolous projects, government waste, and duplicative spending that have propagated our runaway debt and deficits."

Senator Cornyn serves on the Finance and Judiciary Committees. He serves as the top Republican on the Judiciary Committee's Immigration, Refugees and Border Security subcommittee. He served previously as Texas Attorney General, Texas Supreme Court Justice, and Bexar County District Judge.



Howe, Texas 75459

#### Cornyn Calls on Obama to Withdraw Hagel Nomination

DALLAS- Today in a new letter, U.S. Senator John Cornyn (R-TX) and 14 U.S. Senators are calling on the President to withdraw Chuck Hagel's nomination to be Secretary of Defense:

"While we respect Senator Hagel's honorable military service, in the interest of national security, we respectfully request that you withdraw his nomination. It would be unprecedented for a Secretary of Defense to take office without the broad base of bipartisan support and confidence needed to serve effectively in this critical position.

"Senator Hagel's performance at his confirmation hearing was deeply concerning, leading to serious doubts about his basic competence to meet the substantial demands of the office. While Senator Hagel's erratic record and myriad conversions on key national security issues are troubling enough, his statements regarding Iran were disconcerting."

The letter is signed by Sens. Cornyn, Inhofe (R-OK), Graham (R-SC), Wicker (R-MS), Vitter (R-LA), Cruz (R-TX), Lee (R-UT), Toomey (R-PA), Rubio (R-FL), Coats (R-IN), R. Johnson (R - WI), Risch (R-ID), Barrasso (R-WY), Coburn (R-OK), Scott (R-SC). The full text is attached and provided below.

February 21, 2013

President Barack H. Obama The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20500

#### Dear President Obama:

Last Thursday, the Senate voted to continue its consideration of your nomination of former Senator Chuck Hagel to serve as our nation's next Secretary of Defense. While we respect Senator Hagel's honorable military service, in the interest of national security, we respectfully request that you withdraw his nomination.

It would be unprecedented for a Secretary of Defense to take office without the broad base of bipartisan support and confidence needed to serve effectively in this critical position. Over the last half-century, no Secretary of Defense has been confirmed and taken office with more than three Senators voting against him. Further, in the history of this position, none has ever been confirmed with more than 11 opposing votes. The occupant of this critical office should be someone whose candidacy is neither controversial nor divisive.

In contrast, in 2011, you nominated Leon Panetta, who was confirmed by the Senate with unanimous support. His Pentagon tenure has been a huge success, due in part to the high degree of trust and confidence that Senators on both sides of the aisle have placed in him. The next Secretary of Defense should have a similar level of broad-based bipartisan support and confidence in order to succeed at a time when the Department of Defense faces monumental challenges, including Iran's relentless drive to obtain nuclear weapons, a heightened threat of nuclear attack from North Korea, potentially deep budget cuts, a strategic pivot to the Asia-Pacific region, military operations in Afghanistan, the ongoing Global War on Terror, the continued slaughter of Syrian civilians at the hands of their own government, and other aftermath of the Arab Spring.

Likewise, Senator Hagel's performance at his confirmation hearing was deeply concerning, leading to serious doubts about his basic competence to meet the substantial demands of the office. While Senator Hagel's erratic record and myriad conversions on key national security issues are troubling enough, his statements regarding Iran were disconcerting. More than once during the hearing, he proclaimed the legitimacy of the current regime in Tehran, which has violently repressed its own citizens, rigged recent elections, provided material support for terrorism, and denied the Holocaust.

Regarding U.S. policy on Iran's pursuit of nuclear weapons, Senator Hagel displayed a seeming ambivalence about whether containment or prevention is the best approach, which gives us great concern. Any sound strategy on Iran must be underpinned by the highly credible threat of U.S. military force, and there is broad bipartisan agreement on that point. If Senator Hagel becomes Secretary of Defense, the military option will have near zero credibility. This sends a dangerous message to the regime in Tehran, as it seeks to obtain the means necessary to harm both the United States and Israel.

We have concluded that Senator Hagel is not the right candidate to hold the office of Secretary of Defense, and we respectfully request that you withdraw his nomination. Thank you for your consideration.

Senator Cornyn serves on the Finance and Judiciary Committees. He serves as the top Republican on the Judiciary Committee's Immigration, Refugees and Border Security subcommittee. He served previously as Texas Attorney General, Texas Supreme Court Justice, and Bexar County District Judge.



Click Here for more Editorial

#### **Shall Not Be Infringed**

By State Senator Craig Estes

Over the last month or so, we have been dragged into another intense national conversation about guns. The same national conversation about guns we have every time some disturbed individual decides he wants his suicide to be noticed, kills a bunch of innocent people, and then has his wish granted and his motivation vindicated by society at large. Liberal politicians and their wealthy allies, surrounded by armed guards, secure in the knowledge that their children go to elite private schools in safe neighborhoods protected by more armed guards, will lecture all of us Neanderthals in the "fly-over states" about how dangerous guns are, how there is no need for them, and how we are unable to use them responsibly and will in all likelihood hurt ourselves, at the same time talking about their love of hunting. What a load of bull!

The reason you call the police when you're in serious trouble, even if you're already armed, is because they show up with guns. The phone call puts more guns on your side of the equation, and even the most zealous gun control advocates in the world understand this principle at some deep, subconscious level.

The problem is not about guns at all. The problem is not even that there are guns in our schools. When I went to high school, some of us had guns in our cars and pickups so we could go hunting after school. The YMCA and Boy's Club had rifle instruction and rifle teams. The result was that firearms were familiar implements to us, understood to be capable of many useful applications, though dangerous if mishandled. It is modern society's fear of guns and lack of familiarity with them that makes them attractive to deranged loners searching for retribution and infamy.

If guns aren't the problem, then what is the problem? How do we stop random acts of violence from happening again? Unfortunately, the answer is that we won't always be able to stop them from happening again. The problem is not guns; nor is the problem some recent phenomenon. The biggest school massacre in the history of this country was a 1927 bombing that took place in Michigan. The problem is also not restricted to the United States. There is violence all over the world.

The problem is evil.

That is what the Bible calls it, anyway. The jury is still out on whether this "evil" is a clinical condition of some sort, a psychological disorder, or just the best word we have to describe conscious, random acts of depravity. But this evil has been with us as long as history has been recorded, and there is no reason to suspect it will ever leave the human race alone. The best we can do is to be prepared when evil strikes.

The worst we can do is to legislate away our best preparation: our firearms. Our founding fathers understood that the impulse to ban weapons would crop up from time to time. That is why they placed the Second Amendment into the Bill of Rights. It is absolutely not about hunting or the sport of target practice. It was written by men who had just finished overthrowing a government they believed to be evil. No one seems to want to talk about this uncomfortable historical fact. To say the Second Amendment only protects a single-shot musket, because the men who wrote it could not have foreseen modern weaponry, is as ridiculous as claiming that freedom of the press only protects manual presses, because our founders could not have foreseen the Internet.

The Second Amendment was written by men who had fought against evil to guarantee that those who came after them would be able to do the same. Whether that evil is a tyrannical government (and there are still many in the world today), a rapist kicking down your door, or a deranged loner looking to create havoc, firearms in the hands of good (non-evil) people who are trained to use them are always the best defense. And the Constitution makes it clear that our right to bear arms in defense of the good shall not be infringed. What part of not do we not understand?

#### Letter to Editor, Winners & Losers

Divorce and Custody Courts have winners and losers.

The judge will order one person, usually the mother, to be the primary parent. She will receive child support and credit for the little tax deduction. The other parent, usually the father, will be ordered to give away 20 percent of his salary to his ex. He will be commanded to live apart from his child 86 percent of the time.

This decree does not make one parent a winner and the other a loser. This type of arrangement does create an adversarial system. A sense of entitlement will ensure the recipient will fight long and hard for what she believes belong to her. And it will cause the father to defend his role as dad as it threatens his grasp on his pocketbook. Divorced mothers will be saddled with child-care. It's hard for them to find the time to work the extra hours for advancement or go back to school to find a better job.

The actions of Divorce and Custody Courts produce many winners. Where two people once lived together, they now must have two houses. Realtors will have increased business. Social workers, psychiatrists, and counselors will benefit from the depression, anxiety, and mental turmoil inherent in the system.

Think of those involved in the transportation industry. If the divorced dad is lucky and lives in the same town as his kid, he will make 10 or more trips back and forth to the house of his former spouse for his period of possession every month. If he lives far away, he will buy round-trip airfare just to have monthly contact with his kid.

The government profits too from the destruction of the family. Every county has to hire more family court judges just to keep up with litigation. The Office of the Attorney General receives millions of federal taxpayer dollars so they can keep a record of child support collections and disbursements. Impoverished parents are imprisoned if they cannot pay child support. Then county taxpayers foot the bill for the incarceration.

There are other winners in the Divorce Industry. Many lawyers do their best to keep the acrimony high during breakups. Attorneys usually base their fees on their clients' income; the richer the customer, they more they charge. And it's rare for a divorce to be settled in a matter of months. Most take a year or more.

But there is one sure loser in every custody hearing. Children of divorce are ordered to live apart from one of their parents. Decent loving dads are routinely removed from their kids' lives as a matter of procedure. As hard as this is for the fathers, it is even more upsetting for the children.

Both parents will have diminished time with their children -- but it not an equal split. Children need their mother and father for different reasons -- but they need them both equally. Kids do better with a balanced access to both parents.

If 50/50 shared custody of children of divorce was the norm, kids would be the winners. And all the other beneficiaries of the divorce industry would be the losers.

Don Mathis, San Antonio



## Howe, Texas 75459

# Texoma Enterprise



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### Social Security Switching to All-Electronic Payment System

No more paper checks in the mail. Starting March 1, nearly everyone who receives Social Security must switch to the government's new electronic payment system. Beneficiaries will be able to have their checks directly deposited into their bank account or put on to a debit card.

The government is switching to electronic payments in order to save money and to provide a more reliable method of delivering payments. The move to paperless payments will save the government close to \$1 billion dollars over the next 10 years. It also eliminates the problem of checks that get lost in the mail or are delayed due bad weather.

Currently, around 93 percent of payments are made electronically, but about 5 million checks are still being mailed each month. If you are among those who haven't converted to electronic payments, the following are your options:

You can have the checks deposited directly into your bank account. This option allows flexibility with withdrawals and you will be subject to the bank fees and limits you already have in place.

If you can't afford a regular checking or savings account, you may be able to open a special low-cost bank account called an electronic transfer account (ETA). ETA fees are low and you are allowed four free withdrawals a month. However, not a lot of banks have joined the ETA program.

You can have your payment put on a Direct Express debit card. The debit card does carry some additional fees if you are planning to withdraw cash. You get one free withdrawal a month and then a \$0.90 fee (or more depending on the bank) applies every time you make a subsequent withdrawal that month. You can also use the card like a MasterCard to make purchases directly without fees.

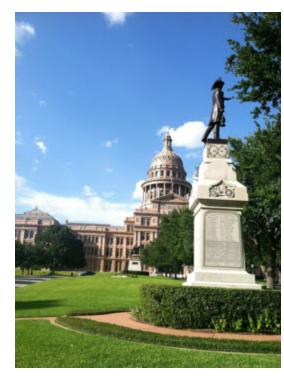
Some individuals are exempted from the requirement to switch to paperless payments. If you are over age 90, live in a remote area that doesn't have electronic payment options, or have a mental impairment that doesn't allow you to manage finances, you may not have to switch to an electronic payment system.

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Capitol Watch

By Larry Phillips, State Representative



#### **Filed Bills**

In the coming weeks, bills will be referred to committees and hearings on bills will begin. Currently, just under 2000 bills have been filed by both the House and Senate. This week, I will talk about a few of the House bills that have been filed.

Under current law, agencies submit their proposed budgets to the Legislative Budget Board (LBB) each biennium before the start of a new session. These proposed budgets are called Legislative Appropriations Requests, and used by the LBB to develop an initial state budget. House Bill (HB) 98 would require that each session, approximately 1/3 of all the state agencies to submit to the board a zero-based budget. Under HB 98, a zero-based budget plan must contain: a description of the activities the entity is charged with performing and a justification for each activity by reference to a statute or other legal authority; for each activity, an estimate of any expected adverse effects if the activity were discontinued; an itemized account of expenditures required to maintain the activity at the minimum level of service required by the statute or other legal authority, and a summary of the quantity and quality of service required at that minimum level; an itemized account of expenditures required to maintain the activity at the current level of service; and a ranking of activities that illustrates the relative importance of each activity to the overall goals and purposes of the or agency.

House Bill 101 would prohibit a school district from requiring a student to use an identification device that uses radio frequency identification technology or similar technology to identify the student, transmit information regarding the student, or track the location of the student. Under the bill, "radio frequency identification technology" is a wireless identification system that uses an electromagnetic radio frequency signal to transmit data without physical contact between a card, badge, or tag and another device. The bill does not prohibit a school district from using such technology, so long as the use is voluntary.

For more information on these bills, or to review all of the legislation that has been filed, please visit the website www.capitol.state.tx.us<a href="http://www.capitol.state.tx.us">http://www.capitol.state.tx.us</a>. You can contact my office by writing to P.O. Box 2910, Austin, TX 78768-2910 or by emailing me at larry.phillips@house.state.tx.us. My district office phone number is (903) 891-7297.



#### **Catholic Definitions**

Choir: A group of people whose singing allows the rest of the congregation to lip-sync.

Holy Water: A liquid whose chemical formula is H2OLY.

Hymn: A song of praise, usually sung in a key three octaves higher than that of the congregation's range.

Incense: Holy Smoke!

Jesuits: An order of priests known for their ability to found colleges with good basketball teams

Jonah: The original "Jaws" story.

Justice: When your children have kids of their own.

Kyrie Eleison: The only Greek words that most Catholics an recognize besides gyros and baklava.

Magi: The most famous trio to attend a baby shower.

#### Manger:

- 1- Where Mary gave birth to Jesus because Joseph wasn't covered by an HMO.
- 2- The Bible's way of showing us that holiday travel has always been rough.

Pew: A medieval torture device still found in Catholic Churches.

Procession: The ceremonial formation at the beginning of Mass, consisting of altar servers, the celebrant, and late parishioners looking for seats.

Recessional: The ceremonial procession at the conclusion of Mass—lead by parishioners trying to beat the crowd to the parking lot.

Relics: People who have been going to Mass for so long that they actually know when to sit, kneel, and stand.

Ten Commandments: The most important Top Ten list not produced by David Letterman.

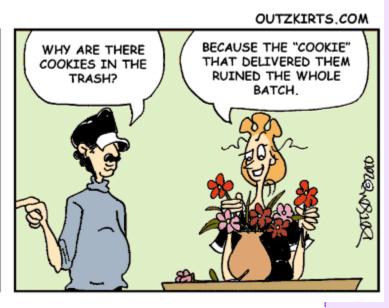
Ushers: The only people in the parish who don't know the seating capacity of a pew.

### **OUTZKIRTS** By: David & Doreen Dotson











We believe that your local news provided should provide you with news, information, facts, and sources to further study that information. Here are some websites that are providing those facts, at least at the time of their listing on our page. If you know of others that our readers would enjoy send them to us. Or if some of these are no longer working let us know.

### This Page is a Work in Progress

Howe Public Schools

Class Tools - for classroom use - games, tests, timer, tools.

Howe Public Library

Library information, Language courses, Student events

**Quotations Page** 

**Spanish Dictionary** 

Van Alstyne Public Library

Library information, Library Catalog, Library Calendar, Online information, Research tools, Resume Maker

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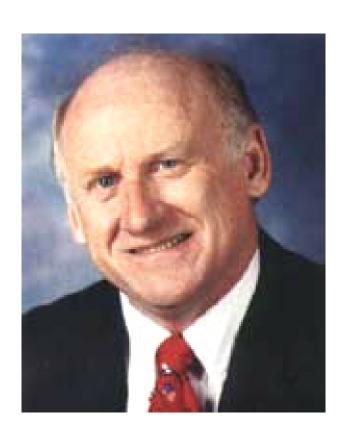
### Selected Sites

<u>Texas Records and Information Locator (TRAIL)</u> searches and locates information from over 180 Texas state agency web services.

<u>The Handbook of Texas Online</u> is a multidisciplinary encyclopedia of Texas history, geography, and culture sponsored by the Texas State Historical Association and the General Libraries at UT Austin.

<u>Texas Online</u>: The official website for the Great State of Texas and provides instant access to almost 800 state and local government services.

<u>Library of Texas</u>; Immediately start searching multiple Texas library catalogs and other knowledge collections in one sitting.



#### LET'S REMINISCE: BUTTERFIELD MAIL

By Jerry Lincecum

Thanks to movies and TV, I'm sure you have an image in your head of what a stagecoach looks like. But have you ever thought about why the "coach" is preceded by "stage"? (Incidentally, the word "stagecoach" is an example of what people who study words call a "suitcase" term, made of two words hooked together in the middle.) The "stage" part refers to a regular route between two places.

When the Butterfield Overland Mail first came to Texas in 1858, on its way to California, Sherman's geographical location made it an important distribution center. It was the junction of several main routes of travel through the region. Most important, it was on the great artery of traffic known as the Preston Trail, which crossed the Red River at Old Preston and continued on south through Dallas, Austin, and San Antonio, all the way into the interior of Mexico.

When it was first announced that the great Overland Mail was to be routed by way of Preston crossing, thus omitting Sherman on the itinerary, its enterprising citizens got busy to change the plans. The county of Grayson opened a new road west through the country to what is now Whitesboro, and on toward Gainesville. The counties of Cooke, Montague, Wise and Jack also saw the advantage of luring the Butterfield their way and appropriated the necessary funds for new roads and bridges.

These investments paid off, since estimates are that the population of the towns and settlements along this new mail route increased fifty per cent or more during the life of the Butterfield Mail (which wasn't that long, because the Civil War brought it to an end). By the time of the coming of railroads to Sherman in the early 1870s, it was the junction point of a dozen stage lines.

Equally interesting to me are some details of the itinerary. The coach entered Sherman at what is now the intersection of Broughton Ave. and College St. Proceeding from there on to Brockett and then Mulberry, it then turned west to reach Travis St. and head south to the public square. There the Butterfield station and stables were located on the south side (where Knight Furniture is today). A new coach hitched to a wild mule team was waiting to continue the journey after the passengers had time for a quick meal.

From the square the mail route out of town headed west over present Crockett, Elm, and Washington streets. Then it followed the newly opened county road twenty miles to Diamond's station, which was the home of J.R. Diamond, one of the early settlers of the region. In fact the Diamond home was one of the few (if not the only) house(s) standing at the time directly on the new mail route.

In a book about the Butterfield Overland Mail published in 1947, the authors (who had been retracing the path) commented: "Sherman today is one of the most pleasant and inviting towns on the Texas portion of the route."

-30- Jerry Lincecum is a retired English professor who now teaches classes for older adults who want to write their life stories. He welcomes your reminiscences on any subject: jlincecum@me.com



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Dale & Lana Rideout

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In 2005 we began publishing a history magazine about the Texoma area, North Texas and Southern Oklahoma. We continued through 2008 with publication. Many folks really enjoyed our publication so we are now adding it to our Texoma Enterprise website. Our aim is to reprint some of the articles we used in our print issue, but we may add from time to time.

A special thank you goes to Dorothy Fowler and Jerry Lincecum for giving us permission to reprint articles they prepared for the magazine. Also thank you to both of them for their great contributions writing for Texoma Enterprise. They have been doing this for many years.

This section of the website will only be updated every other month or so. We hope you enjoy it.

**Dale and Lana Rideout** 

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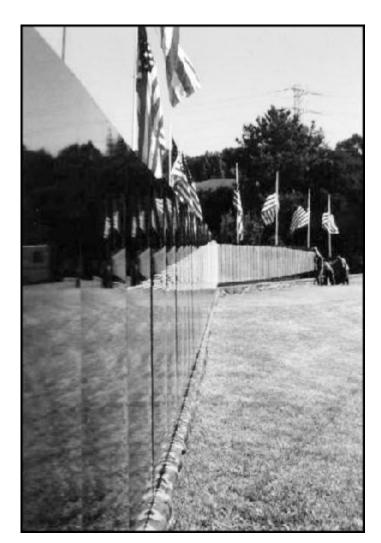
This is the cover of our first issue





Back to Enterprise





The Wall, looking East photo courtesy of Vietnam Combat Veterans, Inc.

## Traveling Vietnam War Memorial

**Texoma** 

Montage

#### by Dorothy N. Fowler

The first time I saw the Vietnam War Memorial in Washington, D.C., I was with my 80 year-old mother. She broke down and cried as she looked at the wall bearing the names of more that whatsoever to visitors to the wall." 58,000 dead and missing in action.

"Such a waste," she said through her tears. "Such a waste."

Mama had opposed the war to start with, not because she believed members of the armed services were doing anything wrong, but because she thought the policy behind it was a failed policy and that the United States had no vital national interest there.

When the war began, I was a hawk, but as it dragged on, I wanted nothing so much as to bring home the men and women whose lives were in danger every day in a cause that clearly seemed to be lost as a result of policy failures. I watched helpless terribly wounded either in body or spirit.

When I saw the wall for the first time, I visualized a baseball stadium that seats 60,000. I saw it full and then suddenly irrevocably empty. As I walked the length of the wall, seeing the gifts that had been laid beneath some of the names, watching people take rubbings of the names of their children, their friends, their husbands, brothers, sisters, lovers, I too began to cry.

I was not alone. Many of the people who were walking near me to the wall.

It's a fact that the Vietnam War Memorial is the most visited National Park Service Site in Washington, D. C. It's also a fact that most Americans will never get to Washington to see the

comes to Denison on July 22, sponsors will keep the practice field at Denison High School open 24 hours a day for its three day stay.

"We want as many people as possible to be able to visit it," Horace Groff, former Grayson County Judge and one of the organizers of the wall's visit, said. "There is never any charge

After his retirement from political life, Groff went to work parttime for Bratcher Funeral Home, which is now part of Dignity Memorial Funeral, Cremation and Cemetery Providers. The company commissioned the traveling replica, which was completed in 1990.

"Sponsors who want the wall to come to their city put their names in and Denison got picked for this summer," Groff said. "Sponsors make contributions and sometimes individuals who visit the wall make contributions to have it come, but the wall is truly a service that the company makes possible."

At 240 feet long and eight feet high, it is sometimes hard to find every year as some of my brightest and best students were a place large enough to hold it and the crowds of people who visit drafted, went to fight, and either came home in military caskets or it. Security is also a problem. "We needed to have it in a place that was accessible and at the same time secure," Groff said. "The practice field at DHS was the best spot."

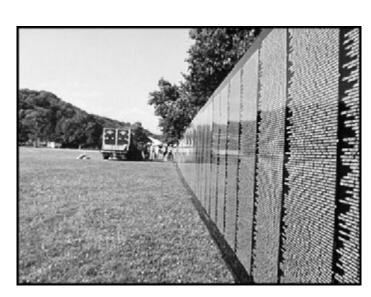
> Local veterans groups will provide some of the security and other organizations and individuals will also volunteer to be on guard. Opening ceremonies will be July 22 at 9 a.m. at the practice field, located just behind Denison High School, which is at 1901 S. Mirick in Denison.

Learning that the wall was coming to Denison sent me on a were crying. Nothing outside the sudden death of my three-year quest for other war memorials in Grayson, Cooke, Fannin, Bryan old granddaughter has ever affected me as much as that first visit and Collin Counties. I didn't find all of them, probably overlooked some that were right under my nose, but looking for them and thinking about the uncommon valor that each represented was a life affirming experience.

If you and your family go looking for the memorials described on page 14 and following, I hope you will come away from the That's why, when the replica of the Vietnam War Memorial experience with a renewed sense of the sacrifices that others have made to make it safe for you to travel freely, to speak freely, to read whatever you choose to read, to attempt any job you want to do. I hope you will think what it means to be free.



The Moving Wall - in Spencerport, NY. photo courtesy of Vietnam Combat Veterans, Inc.



**The moving wall** - set up and ready for visitors. photo courtesy of Vietnam Combat Veterans, Inc.



## What's Cookin...

By Lana Rideout

## **Texoma** Montage

### **Cooking During Wartime**

War time is a difficult time for all involved: the soldiers on the battlefield and the family members back home.

The Japanese bombed Pearl Harbor on Dec. 7, 1941 just as Americans were coming out of the Great Depression. People were used to doing without and making do with what they had. They were used to sharing with others.

The folks back home did all they could to get those American soldiers back 2 Slices bread home. They participated in scrap iron drives; they rationed gas and many food 1 Slice American cheese items such as sugar and eggs.

One creation of the time was a sweet treat known as the "Eggless, 1 Slice tomato (optional) Milkless, Butterless Cake" also known as the Depression Cake.

#### Eggless, Milkless, Butterless Cake

- 2 Cups Brown Sugar
- 2 Cups HOT Water
- 2 Tablespoons. Shortening
- 1 Teaspoon Salt
- 1 Teaspoon Baking Soda
- 1 Package Seedless Raisins
- 1 Teaspoon Cinnamon
- 1 Teaspoon Cloves
- 3 Cups Flour (Sifted)
- 1 Teaspoon HOT Water

Boil together the Sugar, Water, Shortening, Salt, Raisins and Spices for five minutes. When Cold, add the Flour and the Soda (dissolved in a tsp of Hot Water). This makes two loaves--Bread Pan Size.

Bake in 325F oven for about 45 minutes. This Cake is of good texture and keeps moist for some time. Note: You can Ice this cake with your choice of

My friend Betty Weaver of Sherman was 10 when the U.S. entered WWII. She remembers her mom baking this cake usually at Thanksgiving and Christmas. She would store it in an old pressure cooker, wrapped in waxed paper and a heavy towel (trying to hide it from the children). Betty says the cake is a favorite at her family reunions and usually sells for upward of \$40. Her recipe calls for lard, but she uses canola oil which makes for a very moist

In researching this recipe, I found several versions: Some use brown sugar and others white sugar. Spices include nutmeg, cinnamon, cloves, and/ or allspice. One recipe said that 1 cup of nuts adds flavor to the cake.

During WWII people on farms did better than some of the city folks since farms had chickens for a steady supply of eggs. Also vegetables grown in the gardens were plentiful. On the farms and in the towns lots of folks grew "victory gardens" – vegetables they could eat or can.

Although sugar was rationed, folks on the farm who did their own canning were allowed more sugar.

My Dad served in the Army and was overseas in England when I was born just two weeks before D-Day – June 6, 1944. My Mom was living with her 2 Tablespoons Lard parents in Fort Worth; all of them were praying for a speedy end to the war and the safe return of their loved ones.

Another recipe used during World War II is the Spam and Egg Sandwich good any time of day--breakfast, lunch, dinner, or midnight snack!

#### **WWII Spam and Egg Sandwich**

1 Tablespoon butter 2 Tablespoons finely chopped onion

1 Slice fully cooked

luncheon meat

- (e.g. Spam) 1 Egg, beaten
- (optional)

Melt butter in a small skillet over medium-high heat. Saute the onion in butter until soft. Mash up the slice of luncheon meat with a fork, and add it to the skillet. Cook for 2 or 3 minutes, until browned. Pour the egg into the skillet so that it covers all of the meat and onion. Cook until firm, then flip to brown the other side.

Place the egg and meat onto one slice of the bread and top with cheese and tomato if desired. Place the other piece of bread on top. Bread can also be toasted first.)

I also did a little research on recipes from the American Civil War or the "War Between the States." From some of the websites I visited, it looks like some folks are still fighting that one. While no one advocates a return to slavery, the issue of states' rights versus the federal government is a hot issue in many southern political discussions.

My great-great-grandfather on my mother's side was a plantation overseer in Tennessee. He was off serving in the Confederate Army when his daughter was born near the end of the war. I remember my great-grandmother. She died when I was six and I still remember receiving hugs from her. Her daughter, my mother's mother told me many stories about the family members.

During the Civil War, soldiers on both sides carried an item called hard tack. It is a simple cracker made of flour, salt and water. They could be very hard and some soldiers called them "tooth dullers" or "sheet iron crackers." The soldiers softened them by soaking them in their coffee, frying them in bacon grease, or crumbling them in soup.

#### **Hard Tack**

1 Cup Flour 1 Teaspoon Salt

Water

Mix the flour and salt with just enough water to bind the ingredients. Flatten the dough to about 1/4 inch thick on a cookie sheet. Cut into 3 inch by 3 inch squares. Pierce with 16 holes about ½ inch apart. Bake at 400 degrees F. 20-25 minutes.

Another popular recipe during the Civil War time is Southern Johnny Cake – a cornbread variation good with your favorite beans or stew.

#### **Southern Johnny Cake**

2 Cups Cornmeal

2/3 Cup Milk

(Vegetable Oil)

2 teaspoons Baking Soda

½ teaspoon Salt

Mix into a stiff batter and form into 8 biscuit-sized "dodgers." Bake on a lightly greased cookie sheet at 350 degrees F 20-25 minutes or spoon batter into hot cooking oil in a frying pan over flame. Optional: spread with a little butter or molasses for a real southern treat.

As a part of this new magazine, I will be sharing recipes and stories with you. If you have recipes or ideas you would like to share, contact me at lanarideout@texomamontage.com or call 903/532-6012.



**WW II Ration Book** and Stamps were needed for many of the necessities.

Betty Weaver of Sherman found this onepiece metal tube cake pan in an antique store. It was made by E. Katzinger Co. of Chicago (date unknown) and printed on the bottom of the pan is the following: "Swan's Down Cake Flour Makes Better Cakes." On each side of the pan is a movable vent so the cake won't sweat and to aid with removal of the cake. Does anyone know the date it was made or have other information?

### **Texoma Remembers Its Heroes**

Bryan, Collin, Cooke, Fannin, and Grayson Counties all have monuments honoring their veterans who gave their lives in support of our great nation. While we know that we have missed some, we have tried to give good examples from each county. Texoma Montage

by Dorothy N. Fowler

66T his

his will be a lead pipe cinch," I said to myself. "After all, this is the place where

everywhere you look there is an MIA flag and there is more red, white and blue than any place you've ever been. You'll be able to find dozens of war memorials in Grayson, Cooke, Fannin, and Bryan Counties."

Thus armed, with more enthusiasm and optimism than information, it seemed to me to be good sense to start at home on the quest for photographs and information about memorials to men and women who have died serving the United States in any one of its last eight major wars. Named, those wars include the Civil War, the Spanish-American War, World War I, World War II, Korea, Vietnam, Iraq the First and Iraq the Second.

It seemed equally good sense to start the quest by visiting the VFW in Sherman to talk with people who had been combatants in one or more of those wars. Surely those folks would have a special interest in war memorials.

#### VFW Post 481-2772 Sherman, Texas

If anyone in the main room at Sherman's VFW is watching or listening to the wall mounted television set, it isn't obvious on this wintry Thursday night.

Nearly all the people present are men. One woman is a server behind the bar and at 7:30 or so, another woman comes in and joins a group at a large round table. It isn't clear whether she is a member of the auxiliary or a veteran, but whatever her status, it is clear from her reception that she is well-liked. The easy conversation at the table continues, punctuated by soft, well-controlled laughter.

The men at the table with me are Henry Salisbury, Doyle Sloan and Jessie Goodman. Later in the evening, Franklin "Andy" Anderson joins us.

Salisbury is the memorial chairperson for VFW Post 481-2772 and is a past commander of the post. He's an army veteran of the Vietnam War. He arrived there in 1968 just in time for the TET offensive. He was there through 1969.

Sloan, nicknamed "Mr. VFW" by his comrades, fought in World War II, Korea and Viet Nam. Salisbury says Sloan has held nearly every office possible in the local VFW.

Anderson, a Vietnam veteran, and chaplain of the post, is personable as he pours his Sprite. He provides snippets of information about how VFW members went about building the war memorial in Sherman's Fairview Park.

It is clear that these men, along with the other people in the room, and the hundreds of thousands of men and women who have shared the experiences unique to war, are living memorials. But they are not interested in being living memorials. People die, they say. Families get separated. Kids either don't remember or don't care about the role their parents played in wars. The only way to be sure that future generations remember is to build memorials of granite and cement, to inscribe the names of the dead in stone.

"It's a shame it took so long to get the memorial for World War Two," Salisbury says. "I don't think we can do enough to honor the people who serve their country, especially the ones who paid the ultimate price and didn't come back."

The other men nod agreement.

Doyle Sloan says the most recent memorial in Sherman is at Fairview Park. "H. K. Lyde was instrumental in getting it started. He was the Grayson County Council Commander and he wanted the VFW, the American Legion, the AmVets and the DAV to be involved in building it. About 10 years ago the veterans organizations raised about \$40,000 and combined it with lots of manual labor to build that softball field and the granite monuments."

It's the same with most war memorials, they say. It's a dream that starts with one or maybe a few people and they work at raising the money for a memorial that has to be placed somewhere. Someone has to design it. Someone has to raise the money to pay for it. Someone has to navigate the myriads of red tape with local, state and sometimes the national government before the monument can be built. Someone has to plan the dedication ceremony, arrange for the speakers, the music if there is to be any.

These men have done all those things and helped others do them. Each year on special days, they visit the memorials, lay wreaths or light candles, leading the public as they remember their wars and the wars of fathers and grandfathers.

They do much more, working to improve the lives of veterans who are facing hard times, visiting veterans confin-ed to nursing homes, taking people to the nearest veterans hospitals for their check-ups, working with young people in the community.

"May I take some pictures?" I ask. There is a moment of hesitation.

"Most reporters want to take a picture of someone sitting at the bar, drinking," Salisbury says. "But we'd like to have our picture taken with the national award the post won for its work on Poppy Day."

"That's just the picture we want," I say.

"Thanks."

"Wow! What nice people and what a treat to meet them," I thought as I made my way through the parking lot to my maroon pickup. "They've given me two new ideas and the location of a war memorial that must be pretty close to brand new in Gainesville. If the weather holds, I can visit the memorials in Sherman, go to Gainesville and Bonham the next day and into Bryan County the next.

The weather did not hold. Rain and cold were the order of the day for the next two weeks. I had surgery on my right foot and the ensuing swelling kept me out of the pickup except for the brief ride to the doctor's office for follow-up.

Undiscouraged, I went to the Internet, typing in war memorials Grayson County Texas, war memorials, Fannin County Texas, war memorials Bryan County Oklahoma, war memorials Cooke County Texas.

**Doyle Sloan, Henry Salisbury, and Jessie Goodman** stand in front of the VFW Post 481-2772 Poppy Project Award.

Photo by Dorothy Fowler

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The notice that the search engine had found thousands of bits of information about war memorials in each of the counties was misleading, at best. The truth was that there was a plethora of information about the subject of war memorials and that there were a few privately produced reminisces about coming home from WWII, but there was almost nothing about war memorials in general and nothing at all about war memorials in any of the counties included in the question.

Questions to local historians elicited interest in the project, but no new information. "I guess you already know about Ely Park," one Austin College professor said. "And there's that newer one at Fairview Park. Those are the only ones I know anything about."

"What about the statue on the courthouse lawn?" I asked.

"I thought you wanted to know about memorials for men and women who died in the service of the United States," he replied. 'That's a monument to men who died in service to the Confederate States of America. If you want to broaden your search, you'll find many more monuments to the soldiers of the Confederacy than to the soldiers of the United States."

#### Ely Park World War II Memorial

At first glance on this almost balmy February Sunday afternoon, Sher-man's Ely Park, bordered on the east by Rusk Avenue, on the north by Steadman, on the west by Austin and on the south by Moore, looks like the kind of family-friendly park one might find anywhere in the country.

There is a softball diamond on the northeast end, a big covered picnic pavilion on the south, typical playground equipment nearby and in between, a vast expanse of grass.

The abundance of crepe myrtle trees, planted at regular intervals around the perimeter of the park are a bit unusual, considering the sparse plantings in the rest of the park. Closer inspection indicates they are unique, for each of the 72 trees flanks a small white concrete marker that bears the name of one of the 72 men from Sherman who died during World War II.

Also on the markers is the birth year and the death year of the man commemorated by the marker. Most were in their late teens or 20s. A few were older. About onethird of the 72 died in 1944-45, which makes me wonder if they were part of the D-Day invasion or perhaps part of the Battle of the Bulge.

Beyond their names, which are also inscribed on a plaque placed on the west side of the park as part of an Eagle Scout project, there is no information at the park. However, people who are looking for more information might find it at the Sherman Public Library, which has a fine genealogy section and which also maintains excellent newspaper files.

On Memorial Day and Veterans Day and other national holidays, veterans groups and others place flags and flowers beside each marker.

The location of the park, bounded as it is by neat, well-kept houses that look as if they belong to blue collar workers, adds to the poignancy of the markers, for it's likely that most of the men whose names are on the stones lived in neighborhoods much like this one.

It takes about 15 minutes to walk the perimeter of the park if you stop to read the names and to think about how young were the people memorialized there.

#### Fairview Park War Memorial

In late winter, almost warm but not yet early spring, two of the three flags at the Liberty Memorial Garden in Sherman, Texas, crackles in the southwest wind.

The stars and stripes and the dark flag bearing the acronyms MIA and POW straight out from the poles from which they are suspended. The top of the third flag, the Texas flag, worked itself loose from the hooks that should have held it, leaving it drooping, hanging only by the lower grommets.

There is no way a passerby could repair the damage. The poles are state-ofthe art, with the mechanism that raises and lowers the flags locked behind plates in the substantial poles. People who frequent the park have no doubt that the flag will be back in its proper place before sunset.

Local veterans organizations are proud of the memorial they built with what one of them described as "an excess of sweat" after they raised \$40,000 to build the monument.

The monument is roughly in the center of a giant park complex bordered on the east by Ricketts Street and on the north by Taylor Street. It is in a place that is strangely quiet, even when families with their children are on the playground equipment a-cross the park road and east of the monument. Soccer players, on the field immediately east and north of the monument do not make enough noise to be

Two well-maintained park benches provide places for visitors to sit and examine the memorial, which consists of four gray marble stones on which the names of every man or woman in Grayson County who died in World War II, Korea, or the Vietnam War carved. There is also a list of MIA's.

Two hundred and forty men from Grayson County died in action during World War II, 26 in Korea and 26 in Vietnam. The names of the five MIA's are at the end of the list.

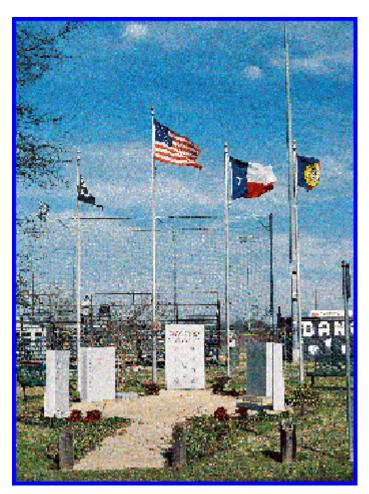
## **Texoma** Montage



Ely Park



Ely Park



**Fairview Veterans Stadium** 

Members of the local veterans' organizations are always on the alert for the names of men and women they might have overlooked when the memorial was first erected. Several names are obviously new, their black outlines much darker than the names that were part of the original monument.

The names of the dead are inscribed on four slabs of granite, each about five feet tall and set in concrete. The granite slabs face each other. On the north, a fifth granite slab bears the names of each branch of the United States armed forces. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines and the Coast Guard are there, along with the names of local veterans organizations that helped build the memorial. They include the Order of the Purple Heart, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled Veterans and the American Legion.

The monument is open every day of the year. Because it is near the park, it's a good place to bring a picnic on days when the weather is good.

#### **Confederate Monument on Grayson County Courthouse Grounds**

Thirty-one years after the United States Civil War ended 20,000 people gathered on the northeast corner of the block where the Grayson County Court

house stands in Sherman to witness the dedication of the first Confederate monument erected in Texas.

An article in the Sherman newspaper, dated April 21, 1897, said "(the statue) represents not only the confederate dead who are sleeping in West Hill (the oldest cemetery in Sherman), but those who are sleeping from Gettysburg to the Rio Grande, from Missouri to the Atlantic Seaboard."

The monument is 45 feet tall, including the six foot statue of a Confederate infantryman standing at parade rest and gazing toward the north east. Most of the monument is made of light gray granite mined from Stone Mountain, near Atlanta, Georgia. The blocks that bear the inscriptions came from quarries at Lexington, near Atlanta.

Ironically, the statue of the soldier, which is crafted of a material characterized as "white bronze," was created in Bridgeport, Connecticut.

In 1996, under the auspices of the Daughters of the Confederacy, the monument was rededicated.

The inscriptions on the sides of the base are typical of the prose of the Victorian age in general and Southerners in particular.

One of them reads, "And the fame of that nameless nation on history's page shall shine as our heroes' grand oblation in our hearts has found a shrine."

Another reads, "Sacred to the memory of our Confederate dead: true patriots. They fought for home and country. For the holy principles of self government—the only true liberty. Their sublime self-sacrifice and unsurpassed valor will teach future generations the lessons of high born patriotism, of devotion to duty, of exalted courage, of southern chivalry. History has enshrined them immortal."

Three Texas historical markers are clustered near the monument. One of them tells the story of Grayson County. Another tells of the exploits of the Ninth Texas Cavalry, which started with about 1,000 men and by war's end had only 110. The third tells the story of the 11<sup>th</sup> Texas Cavalry.

Because the soldier is perched so high on the shaft of the monument, it's not possible to see him in detail without binoculars, but you do get the feeling of just how important it still is to many people to have him there, overlooking the business at the intersection of Travis and Lamar 140 years after his war was lost.

For visitors who want to just sit for awhile, the citizens of Grayson County provided benches in honor of much-loved Grayson County Judge Horace Groff when he retired and re-entered life as a private citizen in 2002.

#### The Union Soldier at Fairview Cemetery in **Denison, Texas**

An eternal flame honoring veterans of all wars burns near Katy Depot in Denison, but the most impressive and surprising monument stands north of the city, in the northwest corner of Fairview Cemetery.

The existence of a monument honoring Union soldiers may be the best kept secret in Grayson County. A quick survey of 10 lifelong residents of Grayson County netted 10 people who not only didn't know it exists, but also doubted that it does.

The monument, which is 15 feet, six inches tall, includes a five foot square base. It appears to have been made of limestone. The statue of the Union Infantryman wears a cap, a coat, brogans and other items typical of soldiers of his era. He is carrying a rifle that may have been a Springfield rifle.

Dan Bray, who wrote a local history that included a chapter on the Union soldier, speculated that the statue itself was made of pre-cast concrete and had been cast in four separate castings.

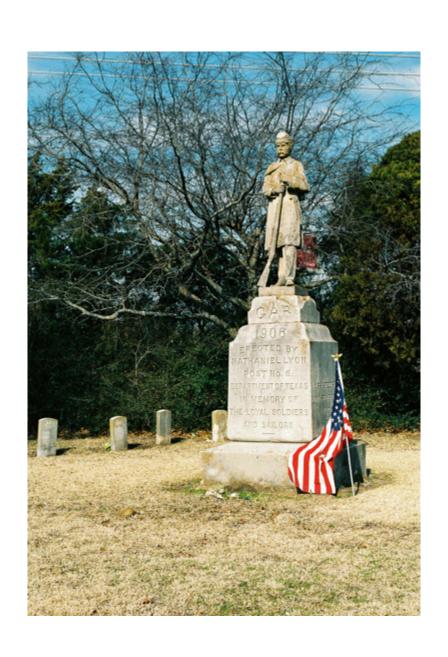
He also noted that the gaze of the statue, which faces southeast, intersects at some point with the gaze of the Confederate soldier on the Grayson County Courthouse lawn.

The inscription on the south side of the base reads:

G. A. R. 1906 Erected by Nathaniel Lyon Post No 5 Department of Texas In Memory of the Loyal Soldiers and Sailors

## **Texoma** Montage





Six Union soldiers are buried just to the west of the statue. Each headstone bears the name of the soldier buried there and the federal shield. Information provided by the cemetery says that several Union soldiers are buried throughout the cemetery, each identified by a federal shield on the headstone.

After visiting and photographing war memorials in Sherman and Denison, I turned east, toward Cooke County and the monument to veterans of 20<sup>th</sup> Century wars. On the way, I stopped in Whitesboro, a small town about half way between Sherman and Gainesville on Highway 82.

In Whitesboro, at the intersection of Highway 56 and Main Street, students from Whitesboro High School maintain an informal and surprisingly touching memorial. It is nothing more than an open space on the northwest corner, but the corner is filled with American flags and tied to a post nearby are tattered yellow bows and ribbons.

"There used to be a lot more ribbons and bows," a man who works in a nearby building says. "But they got pretty torn up and I think the kids took some of them down and haven't put up replacements yet."

Dozens of such monuments may exist in small towns across the nation and where you find them, it's a good thing to stop and think about what they mean.

#### The War Memorial at Frank Buck Park, Gainesville, Texas

A big renovation project makes it difficult to get access to the war memorial in Gainesville.

The renovation is to the small zoo and the park that holds it and has nothing to do directly with the war memorial, but signs denying access to park roads and parking can confuse the faint of heart. But faint heart ne'er won anything much, so I went into the park on a road clearly marked "Construction Workers Only," and found at the end of the lane, not only construction workers, but also a good many park visitors.

Where I needed to be, however, was at the entrance to the park, so I turned the pickup around, threaded my way through the traffic and parked on the shoulder of the highway so I could walk up the steps to the newest of the war memorials that I visited.

The Stars and Stripes hold center stage at the monument. To the left of the pole, a large marble slab holds the names of those killed in the service of the United States in World War I, World War II, Korea and Vietnam.

Like the similar monument in Sherman, there are recent additions to the original list, which was dedicated in 1996.

### War Memorials in Fannin County, Texas

If there were other memorials in Cooke County, no one could tell me where they were, although everyone seemed familiar with the one at Frank Buck Park, so I turned east, to drive back through Grayson County and into Fannin County to the county seat, Bonham.

A police officer in Bonham told me the only war memorials he knew about in Bonham were on the courthouse square. "I guess there might be some out at the VA hospital, but I don't remember seeing any," he said.

Bonham's courthouse square is typical of every courthouse square in North Texas, surrounded as it on four sides by businesses of almost every stripe, but it does have something that most squares don't have: a statue of the man for whom the county was named.

The metal representation of James Butler Bonham wears boots with spurs, carries a hat and a powder horn and over his left shoulder, there's a strap that supports a pouch. If the statue looks like Bonham, Bonham was a handsome fellow.

There are two inscriptions on the base of the statue. One of them provides a brief biography of Bonham. The other reads: "At the call of his boyhood friend William Barrett Travis, He came to Texas in 1835 and engaged in the war for independence as aide and messenger for Travis. He was faithful unto death at the Alamo March the sixth 1836."

Bonham's statue is the only one I found that made mention of Texas' war for independence from Mexico.

The other memorial, a statue of a Confederate soldier, is on the northwest corner of the courthouse. The soldier is not nearly so high as the one in Sherman, but it is still too high to permit viewers to make out details clearly without binoculars.

Inscriptions on each face of the base, however, are for the most part, quite clear.

The inscription on the east face reads: Battles fought, 2242. Total enlistment Confederate Army 600,000. Total enlistment United States Army 2,278,304. Federal Prisoners captured by Confederates 270,000. Con-

federate prisoners captures by federals 270,000. Co. E 11<sup>th</sup>/TX CAV and Co. F 11<sup>th</sup> TX CAV.

On the south face, between crossed sabers are the words from 1861 to 1865. Below are the following words: "They fought for principle, their homes, and those they loved. On fame's eternal camping ground, Their silent tents are spread, and Glory guards, with solemn round, The bivouac of the dead."

On the west face, below the bold, black letters Confederate, are these words:

"To the Confederate soldiers who sacrificed their lives for a just cause This monument is lovingly dedicated by the daughters of the Confederacy aided by the Confederate Veterans Association of Fannin County."

On the north face are the words: "The great war/un-rivaled in history for bravery, gallantry, daring and dash. E Anderson, AD 190 (perhaps 5)"

From the court- house square, I went to the VA hospital, but found no statues dedicated to the servicemen and servicewomen who seek treatment for their wounds and their illnesses there.

While I was looking for memorials in Bonham, my colleague Dale Rideout was in another part of Fannin County, in Leonard, where he found two memorials. Both of them are dedicated to all veterans of all wars.

One of the memorials is located near the center of town. On both front and back of a granite slab, the citizens of Leonard, who maintain both memorials, have had engraved the names of all service personnel from the town who have died in the service of their country.

Rideout says the memorials includes the names of veterans from the Civil War through Vietnam. The other memorial is at the cemetery.

# Texoma Montage

On the same day he visited the cemeteries in Leonard, Dale also visited cemeteries in Collin County. He found a variety of memorials, including the gravesite of John Abston (1761-1856), a soldier in the American Revolution.

Abston is buried in the Old Belew cemetery, near the city of Lavon.

Rideout also visited the cemetery at Farmersville, where he found Freedom Plaza, a memorial that includes a granite slab on which are engraved the names of "Farmersville heroes (who) died to keep the torch of freedom burning." The names of veterans of World Wars I and II, Korea and Vietnam are listed on the slab.

At the bottom are words attributed to Audie Murphy, "The real heroes of the war are those who never came home."

The memorial was dedicated in 1998 by the community of Farmersville.

#### Pecan Grove Cemetery McKinney, Texas

In the Pecan Grove Cemetery, Dale found a granite marker engraved with the Stars and Bars of the Confederacy and the names of all Civil War veterans buried in the Pecan Grove Cemetery. A historical marker in the Pecan Grove Memorial Park "commemorates the courageous and compassionate pioneer men and women of this vicinity."

It mentions in particular Dr. James Webb Throckmorton, who was a Texas legislator during the 18950's, a brigadier general in the Confederate Army, Governor of Texas from 1866-1867 and a member of Congress intermittently between 1875 and 1888.

In the same cemetery there is a medallion, dedicated in 1970, dedicated "To those who served for freedom's just cause."

In McKinney, Dale found a granite marker "Dedicated in honor the men and women who served in the Armed Forces of our country."

The Sons of Confederate Veterans, William H. L. Well Camp #1588, dedicated a marker to Confederate soldiers in Plano in 2000.

#### **Fort Washita**

There are probably other memorials in North Texas that we overlooked, but it wasn't because Dale and I didn't try to find them all. As soon as I was through with the Texas side of Texoma, I went looking in Oklahoma.

Lifelong residents of Durant told me they didn't know of any monuments, but directed me to Ft. Washita, about 18 miles west and north of Durant.

"It isn't really a war memorial, I guess," one man said. "There aren't any statues or anything out there. But in another way it's better than statues or plaques because you can almost hear the way it was when it was a fort."

Restoring the fort, which is on Oklahoma State Highway 199, is a work in progress. The fort office, made from a building that once was officers' quarters, is complete and so is a barracks building across the road and to the south. Several smaller buildings are also in good repair.

One of the major barracks buildings is in ruins, however. It is covered by vines with branches thick enough to be tree branches.

Two burial grounds are on the fort grounds. The post burial ground is at the north end of the road into the fort. It is an active cemetery. On the day I was there, flowers from a recent funeral were still fresh on the mound of red earth that covered the grave. A visitor told me she had "put my husband here two years ago."

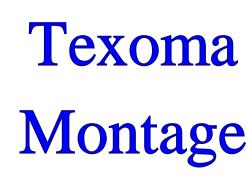
The other burial ground is inactive, but it is well kept. The Stars and Bars flies from a low flag pole there and there is a marker telling visitors that 200 unknown Confederate soldiers are buried there.

Ft. Washita, which was established in 1842 to keep peace among the Indians and white settlers, was abandoned by the federals in 1861 and was used by Confederate troops until the Civil War ended in 1865.

It has a resident ghost, Aunt Jane, who is listed among the prominent ghosts of the frontier. Each of these places is worth a visit. A little planning would make it possible to visit several memorials in the same day and get home before dark. It would be a good thing, if you're interested in history or you want to teach your kids to be proud of their heritage, to set aside a day every now and then to visit one or more of them.

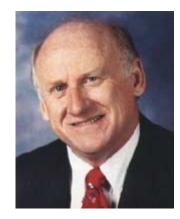






### Telling Our Stories

## **Texoma** Montage



Jerry Bryan Lincecum (born 1942) is a speaker and retired Emeritus Professor of English at Austin College in Sherman, Texas. He is a folklorist and specialist in Texas and Southwestern literature

Linceum holds a bachelor's degree from Texas A&M University. He earned a master's degree and PhD from Duke University.[1]

Linceum became a member of the faculty at Austin College in 1967, and retired in 2006 as professor emeritus of English.[2] He is the director and founder of the Telling Our Stories Project in Autobiography, which has attracted international attention to Austin College. This is a program that encourages senior citizens to write their autobiographies.

Lincecum is owner of Big Barn Press which publishes autobiography and local history books by local authors. Their most recent publication in the "Telling Our Stories" series is Volume 10, entitled "20 Years of Telling Our Stories." It includes 48 stories by local writers who have participated in TOS, which began in 1990. Check out their webpage: http://www.austincollege.edu/Info.asp?4124

Specialties are:

\*collecting life stories from geriatric patients with early dementia

\*editing stories and books for publication

\*training Home Hospice volunteers to collect life stories and edit them for publication in booklet form

\*leading workshops for writers of autobiography and family history

\*Chautauqua programs on Dr. Gideon Lincecum (1793-1874), pioneer Texas scientist and physici

He has served as President of the Texas Folklore Society,

Linceum has been awarded the Silver Certificate of Merit by the Daughters of the Republic of Texas and the Miss Ima Hogg Historical Achievement Award for Outstanding Research on Texas History. His book on the pioneer naturalist Gideon Lincecum, Science on the Texas Frontier: Observations of Dr. Gideon Lincecum has been reviewed by several academic journals both in history and in the sciences, as have some of his other books.

#### **Telling Our Stories**

### **DINNER FOR THE MINISTER**

#### by Ruby Frizzell Draisey of Bonham

It was one of those awful years during World War II. We were all subservient to "The War Effort", and we were convinced that it would be unethical to complain, under the circumstances.

Since Betty and I had married cousins, both of whom were serving their country in the armed forces, we determined to live together "For the Duration."

Betty was a devout person, I attended the community church with her. The minister, living alone, was an admirable gentleman whom we considered to be in the category of the elderly. Betty, devoted to the church, had a wild idea. She suggested to me that we invite the minister to a Saturday, early-evening dinner. We did. Because of the "War Effort", we all worked six days a week. By the greatest happenstance, she and I expected to be free at noon on that certain Saturday.

We checked our ration books and found meat was a possibility. A trip to the neighborhood grocery market was reasonably productive. The meat looked good, and we were able to get enough for three servings. Sugar was in very short supply, but we were able to get one pound. We would be able to make a little custard or pudding. At the right time, the gentleman arrived. We were not at all embarrassed about the fact that our tiny apartment was so unpretentious. Anyone who was able to acquire more than one room during that period was happy.

After our greetings, we sat at our little table and prepared to enjoy a delightful meal. The minister politely asked us about our husbands and we told him what we knew, although the actual location of any of the military men was a secret.

I was having difficulty cutting my meat. I glanced at Betty and found her having no less trouble. At last, I hacked off a bit, but masticating it was another problem. I looked at the minister's

He was pretending. The conversation continued.

The War Effort always offered subjects for discussion. I repeated the story my husband had In England, where there was no ice, the bartender would sally forth with the jolly admonition, "Drink 'er up, Boys, afore she gets cold!" We laughed. We tried the meat again. We were having no luck.

Betty told of an experience concerning her brother and sister-in-law. The couple wished to drive to another town 120 miles distant so the young lady could visit her ailing mother. Their tires were bald, and buying gasoline was a near impossibility, but the young man thought he could manage. Betty ended the tale by revealing that the couple had experienced six flat tires before arriving back home. She laughed. Our hesitation was hardly noticeable as we joined her.

"Well, maybe the war will be over soon," the minister offered. We were all worrying with the meat. Betty wondered aloud about it and I made a remark.

"You know what I think?" the minister said. "I think this is horse meat!"

"Horse meat!" Betty and I gasped in consternation.

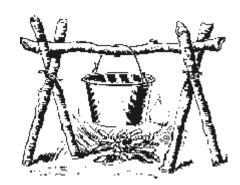
"Yes. It's on the market, now, you know. It 's not labeled, and it's difficult to distinguish it from steak."

Sure enough, we had fed the minister a dinner of horse meat.



Ruby Frizzell Draisey

### Cookin' Out



## Texoma Montage

#### **Dutch Ovens and Dump Cake**

#### by Dale Rideout

I have enjoyed cooking since I was a very young boy. It is a real treat to hear others comment about my cooking, when it is a success. If it turns out to not be the success I hoped for, then I can take the heat.

Cooking outside is especially rewarding. You can cook over an open fire, over a grill, use the fancy propane cookers of various types, or just put a hot dog on a stick and roast it. My favorite is using cast iron Dutch ovens for cooking. You can prepare just about anything in the Dutch ovens, and with a collection of several sizes you can accomplish some great feats of culinary delight.

Do not start out with a brand new utensil. A new Dutch oven needs to be properly seasoned or it just won't do the job intended. A new oven is covered with a waxy type of material to protect it from rusting. This must be thoroughly washed off with soap and water. Rinse it well, and quickly dry it. Your oven will rust very quickly if you do not use care.

Now you must coat your Dutch oven with salad oil, Crisco, or lard using a cotton cloth. Make sure the entire oven, inside and out, including the lid are coated with your shortening. Now put it in your home oven, with the temperature set for 350 degrees. Be careful on you timing for this because there will probably be a slightly unpleasant odor, along with some smoke. You wouldn't want to do this when planning a formal party for friends. "Cook" that oven for one hour. Turn the oven off, and when your Dutch oven has cooled, but still warm, wipe it again to make sure the oil film covers all all surfaces. Your oven will now be a golden color, and is ready to use.

Do not wash you Dutch oven with strong soapy water, or you will need to reseason it. Clean it with a very mild soap, or plain water.

The more you use your oven the better. It will develop a dark color with use, even turning black. It will have a surface that is almost stick proof. Store you Dutch oven in a warm, dry place. Put a sheet of paper towel or newspaper in the oven to absorb any moisture that may get in, and keep the lid slightly ajar.

Cooking with your Dutch oven is easy. Temperatures are controlled by counting the charcoal briquettes used. You will need to experiment some, but a general rule of thumb is to multiply the diameter of your oven by 2 to get the number of briquettes to use for a 350 degree oven temperature. When you do your cooking use more coals on top and fewer on the bottom. This chart will help get started.

8 inch oven - 10 briquettes on top - 6 briquettes on bottom. 10 inch oven - 12 briquettes on top - 8 briquettes on bottom. 12 inch oven - 14 briquettes on top - 10 briquettes on bottom. 14 inch oven - 16 briquettes on top - 12 briquettes on bottom. 16 inch oven - 18 briquettes on top - 14 briquettes on bottom.

Two additional briquettes, one on top and one on the bottom will increase the temperature by about 25 degrees.

#### **Dump Cake**

A favorite dessert of mine is quite simple. In the Boy Scouts we call it Dump Cake, because all you need do is dump the ingredients into your Dutch oven. You will need:

1/4 pound butter or margarine
 1 can pie filling (any flavor you like, apple, cherry, etc.)
 1 box cake mix (again any flavor, yellow or white works great.)

Do not mix. Just Dump the ingredients into your Dutch oven and cook 30 minutes to 45 minutes. You can add cinnamon, nuts, brown sugar, pats of butter, etc to the top for extra special effects. This is easily doubled or more just by adding more of each ingredient.

### Southern Algebra

e are sick and tired of hearing about how dumb people are in the

South. We challenge any so-called smart Yankee to take this exam administered by the University of Mississippi Engineering Department. (Well, maybe/maybe not. Who knows?)

- 1. Calculate the smallest limb diameter on a persimmon tree that will support a 10-pound possum.
- 2. Which of these cars will rust out the quickest when placed on blocks in your front yard? A '65 Ford Fairlane, a '69 Chevrolet Chevelle or a '64 Pontiac GTO
- 3. If your uncle builds a still which operates at a capacity of 20 gallons of shine produced per hour, how many car radiators are required to condense the product?
- 4. A woodcutter has a chainsaw which operates at 2700 RPM. The density of the pine trees in the plot to be harvested is 470 per acre. The plot is 2.3 acres in size. The average tree diameter is 14 inches. How many Budweisers will be drunk before the trees are cut down?
- 5. If every old refrigerator in the state vented a charge of R-12 simultaneously, what would be the percentage decrease in the ozone layer?
- 6. A front porch is constructed of 2x8 pine on 24-inch centers with a field rock foundation. The span is 8 feet and the porch length is 16 feet. The porch floor is 1-inch rough sawn pine. When the porch collapses, how many hound dogs will be killed?
- 7. A man owns a house and 3.7 acres of land in a hollow with an average slope of 15%. The man has five children. Can each of his grown children place a mobile home on the man's land and still have enough property for their electric appliances to sit out front?
- 8. A 2-ton truck is overloaded and proceeding 900 yards down a steep slope on a secondary road at 45 MPH. The brakes fail. Given average traffic conditions on secondary roads, what is the probability that it will strike a vehicle with a muffler?
- 9. A coalmine operates a NFPA Class 1, Division 2 Hazardous Area. The mine employs 120 miners per shift. An explosive gas warning is issued at the beginning of the 3rd shift. How many cartons of unfiltered Camels will be smoked during the shift?
- 10. At a reduction in the gene pool variability rate of 7.5% per generation, how long will it take a town which has been bypassed by the Interstate to produce a country-western singer?



### One Vote

This is an election year. Just how important is ONE VOTE? YOUR VOTE? The following facts may astound you, however, they are true.

In 1645, One Vote gave Oliver Cromwell control of England.

In 1649, One Vote caused Charles 1 of England to be executed.

In 1776, One Vote gave America the English language instead of the German language.

In 1839, One Vote elected Marcus Morton governor of the State of Massachusetts.

In 1845, One Vote brought Texas into the Union.

In 1868, One Vote saved President Andrew Jackson from impeachment.

In 1875, One Vote changed France from a Monarchy to a Republic.

In 1876, One Vote gave Rutherford B Hayes the Presidency of the United States.

In 1923, One Vote gave Adolph Hitler leadership of the Nazi Party.

In 1941, One Vote saved Selective Service twelve weeks before Pearl Harbor.

In 1960, Richard Nixon lost the Presidential election and John F. Kennedy won it by less than One Vote per precinct in the United States.

## Texoma Montage

#### Turkey Vultures

Turkey Vultues are plentiful here in North Texas. They make their roost in groups as the evening approaches. This tree has been serving for several years as the night resting place for this group. In the morning these birds will spread their wings to dry in the sun before departing on their day's activity of cleaning up environment of dead and dying critters. You will often see them individually or in groups of two or three on the roadside cleaning up the roadkill that gets left behind when other animals are not quick enough to make it across the road.

### Dining Out with my Grandson By Dale Rideout

of course every grandchild is special. Also each one is unique. Old

grandpa loves them all equally but they all have their differences, too. Our experiences with each one make those differences special, as well.

Our first grandchild was a boy. His name is Phillip Jordan Roe. He was born in 1990 and took the place of just about everything of any importance in Papa's life. Jordan's Mom and Dad both worked, so we (Nanny and I) often would get to baby-sit with him. As he grew older he would go everywhere with Papa, and we both enjoyed it.

When Jordan was about two years old, his family moved to San Antonio for four years, then back to Howe. During that four-year time period, Papa did not have the opportunities to take Jordan on the outings we used to take. When he moved back to Howe, he was in school, he had a sister, and there were five other grandchildren who joined the family. All of this slowed down the Jordan and Papa routine of going everywhere together.

This brings us to the story I want to tell you, about eating out. You need the background to help understand the rest. When Jordan was about seven years old I invited him to go with me delivering newspapers. My wife and I own a weekly newspaper and every Wed-nesday it is my job to deliver them to the various stores where they are sold and to various post office locations in about three counties. Jordan liked the idea, so he took off with me for a full day in the car together.

We were getting hungry as it neared dinnertime. I began to ask what he would like to eat, and he said it didn't matter. Well, I knew that he was a little picky about what he eats and didn't want him to get hungry because he couldn't find something he liked.

Our discussion of available menus was somewhat limited because we were approaaching Tioga and there were limited choices. I asked Jordan if he liked catfish and he answered with a big "Yes." I told him about the Tioga Catfish Restaurant and asked if he would like to eat there, and again received a "Yes."

Our waitress for the day was Kim Hilliard. She and her husband, James, were the owners of Tioga Catfish Restaurant, and they did an excellent job. The food was always superb, served fresh and tasty. The portions were generous and satisfying. The service was great, anticipating your every need.

I am sure Jordan felt like the "Big Man," eating out with Papa and getting to choose for himself what to order. In fact he placed his own order for the meal. I ordered the fish basket, which included a large serving of fish, lots of french fries, a bowl of red beans, and hush puppies. I chose iced tea for my drink.

Jordan's turn to order came. I tried to explain to him that there was a smaller fish dinner, more to the size of a seven year old, but I let him order what he wanted. Much to my surprise he ordered the same fish basket and iced tea that I had ordered. The little fellow was trying to be just like Papa. I felt flattered, but at the same time remembered again that we should be careful of our actions because there are little eyes watching us all the time. Often they imitate what they see us do.

We sat there enjoying our table conversation. You need to know that Jordan has a certain look when something is going on. It is a grin that differs from his usual grin but is quite unmistakable. He sat there with that grin as our food was served. We began to eat.

I certainly enjoyed my entire meal, as usual when dining at Tioga Catfish Restaurant. Jordan began sampling his fish and did a good job making it disappear. He only nibbled at the hush puppies. The french fries he really enjoyed, though like a seven year old he began to get silly and dipped some of them into his iced tea before eating them. I prefer catsup on mine.

During this whole time, Jordan had that grin on his face. I knew something was up, but just couldn't figure it out. At first I thought he was just really pleased to be eating out with Papa. Finally I ask him why the big smile.

He said, "I fooled you, Papa!"

"What do you mean?" I asked.

Jordan replied, "I've never had catfish before!"

To this day, catfish is still one of Jordan's favorites when he eats out.

Well, that was seven years ago. Jordan is now 14, nearing 15. The Hilliards have bought Clark's Outpost, a fantastic bar-b-cue restaurant in Tioga. For several years they operated both restaurants, but staffing difficulties and increasing competition forced them to close the catfish restaurant.

During our past Christmas holidays I invited Jordan to join me again for a day of newspaper deliver as we had done so many years ago. He readily agreed. The day we set off was icy and snowy. We had storms the day before, and while the weather was much nicer the roads were still a lot of "fun" to negotiate. We stopped a couple of times to help others get out of the ditch. We carefully made the trip, and Jordan served as chief cameraman taking quite a few pictures as a record of our trip.

Lunchtime arrived and we were nearing Tioga. I asked if Jordan likes bar-b-que and he answered, "Yes." Déjà vu all over again.

We entered Clark's and were showed to our seats by a very helpful waitress. The walls are covered with old west memorabilia. One wall has a beautiful mural of a wild west scene. Furnishings are rustic and you feel sort of like you are in a bunkhouse eating your main meal of the day.

Looking over the menu, which has an extensive listing of gourmet foods, we began to make our choices. I took a full rack of ribs, with the deep-fried corn on the cob, cole slaw, and french fries.

This time, Jordan was a little more selective in ordering. After asking about some of the various items, he asked if they had just meat on a bun. I directed him to the brisket sandwich. He ordered a side of french fries to go with it. Again I took iced tea, but Jordan had a soda to drink. We were both more than pleased with our meal. I shared some of my ribs with Jordan so that next time he would know what they were and could try them without worrying if he would like them.

Clark's Outpost slow smokes all their meat. Everything is cooked over hickory from eight hours to 20 or more depending what is being cooked. The meat is tender, falling off the bone and flavorful from the natural smoke. Nothing artificial is added and no shortcuts are taken in making this authentic old time bar-b-que.

Let me know if you plan to make this little trip. Maybe Jordan and I can go along. We sure enjoy the travel and eating.

## Telling Our Stories REMEMBERING ARMISTICE DAY, 1918

## Texoma Montage

#### by Jack Frost McGraw

The Jefferson School was located on Chaffin Street in Sherman. Students gathered in the yard, and when they heard a bell, they all ran to see which teacher was standing in the doorway. On a bright November morning in 1918, Miss Knox called her second grade class. We lined up and marched single-file up the steps, down the hall, and into the cloakroom. There we hung up our coats and carried our bookbags into the classroom.

Our opening exercise was a recitation in unison of the Lord's Prayer and the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag. Then we started our reading lesson. On this morning we were interrupted by Miss Evorie, who came in to announce that "the war was over" and we should go home to "celebrate."

I knew what "cele-brate" meant. At our house we celebrated holidays and birthdays all the time. It meant fried chicken and blackberry cobbler and all the aunts and cousins coming in to eat with us. It meant the dining room filled with grown-ups and the children waiting or being served at the kitchen table. It meant deviled eggs and pickles and, if it was a picnic, bread-and-butter sandwiches made from that delicious brown bread.

As I hurried home that morning, I disobeyed a standing rule: I cut through the park and walked by the Interstate Cotton Oil Mill.

Goodness! The whistles were stuck and they kept going off. They were awfully loud, and someone was shooting a gun! It, too, kept going: Bang! Bang! Bang! Then the streetcar came down Grand Avenue and the bell was ringing. The noise around there was really something!

But I hurried on thinking of our celebration. Then when I reached home, I stopped in my tracks. My grandmother was dressed in her Sunday clothes. She was even wearing her hat. How could she fry chicken and make pies dressed like that? What's more, she said, "Put your things away and come with me, we're going to town to celebrate the end of the war."

There was nothing to do but follow instructions. We rode the streetcar with the clanging bell and where we got off at Travis and Lamar streets downtown, we could barely get through the crowds. The big red fire truck pulled by giant horses was coming down the street and Dad Hill was trying to hold the crowd back so they would not be trampled. We work-ed our way down to the bank, where Mother was waiting for us. She said, "We are really going to celebrate" but she took my hand and led me into a big restaurant. The man at the door took us to a table already set with napkins and silver and glasses of water.

I wondered how he knew we were coming and if he could fry chicken. He sure didn't look like he could bake pies. He wore a black suit and a white shirt and his tie was black too. He seemed like maybe he would preach or lead us in prayer. He seemed friendly, though, when he pushed my chair up to the table. Then he left and another man came with big cards. I thought surely this one was going to have a reading class; but Mother talked to him using words I didn't know, like "oyster" and "a-la-mode." I was anxious to get through with this visit so we could go celebrate with maybe a cake and candles to blow out. Pretty soon that last man returned and set some plates of food in front of us. It wasn't chicken or black-eyed peas but Mother said I should taste it and see if I liked it.

It was oysters! That was the most delicious food I'd ever eaten. I ate all of mine and was about to ask for more when Mother said, "Wait a minute! You have a surprise coming." It was pie—cherry pie, my favorite that we rarely had at Grand-mother's house—and on top of it was a big serving of ice cream.

Well, this was a celebration after all. I knew "celebrate" meant a big fancy meal. I just had never eaten fried oysters or pie-a-la-mode before. We really did celebrate Armistice Day, November 11, 1918.

**Jack Frost McGraw** 

**Jack Frost** (on right) waiting with a friend and her grandmother to ride the trolley to downtown Sherman for the first Armistice Day celebration, Nov. 11, 1918

## Texoma Montage

This was the backpage for our first issue. Hope you enjoyed our magazine.